# The Impact of British Rule in India

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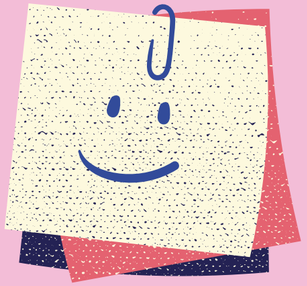
## Famous policies of British

**Divide and Rule**
**Subsidiary Alliance**
**Doctrine of Lapse**



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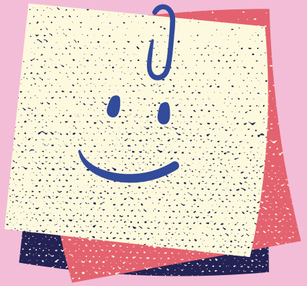
**British took complete control over the county.**

**Politics, Administration, Education, Judiciary, Land Taxes, Trade, Agriculture**



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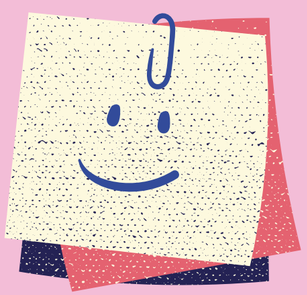
## Administrative system

**Civil Services: Lord Cornawallis - 1853 - Competitive examinations**

**Cornawallis said that "All natives of Hindustan are corrupt. Hence low grade jobs were given to Indians.**



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## Judicial system

**Dual Government - Warren Hastings - 2 types of courts - Dewani Adalat & Fouzdaari Adalat (criminal court**

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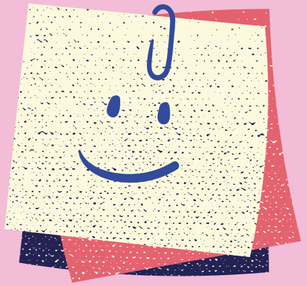
## Police system

**In charge of internal law and order.**

- **Cornawalli implemented**
- **Kotwal - station in charge**
- **Chowkidhar - Village in charge**
- **Superintendent of Police (SP) - Sr. Post**



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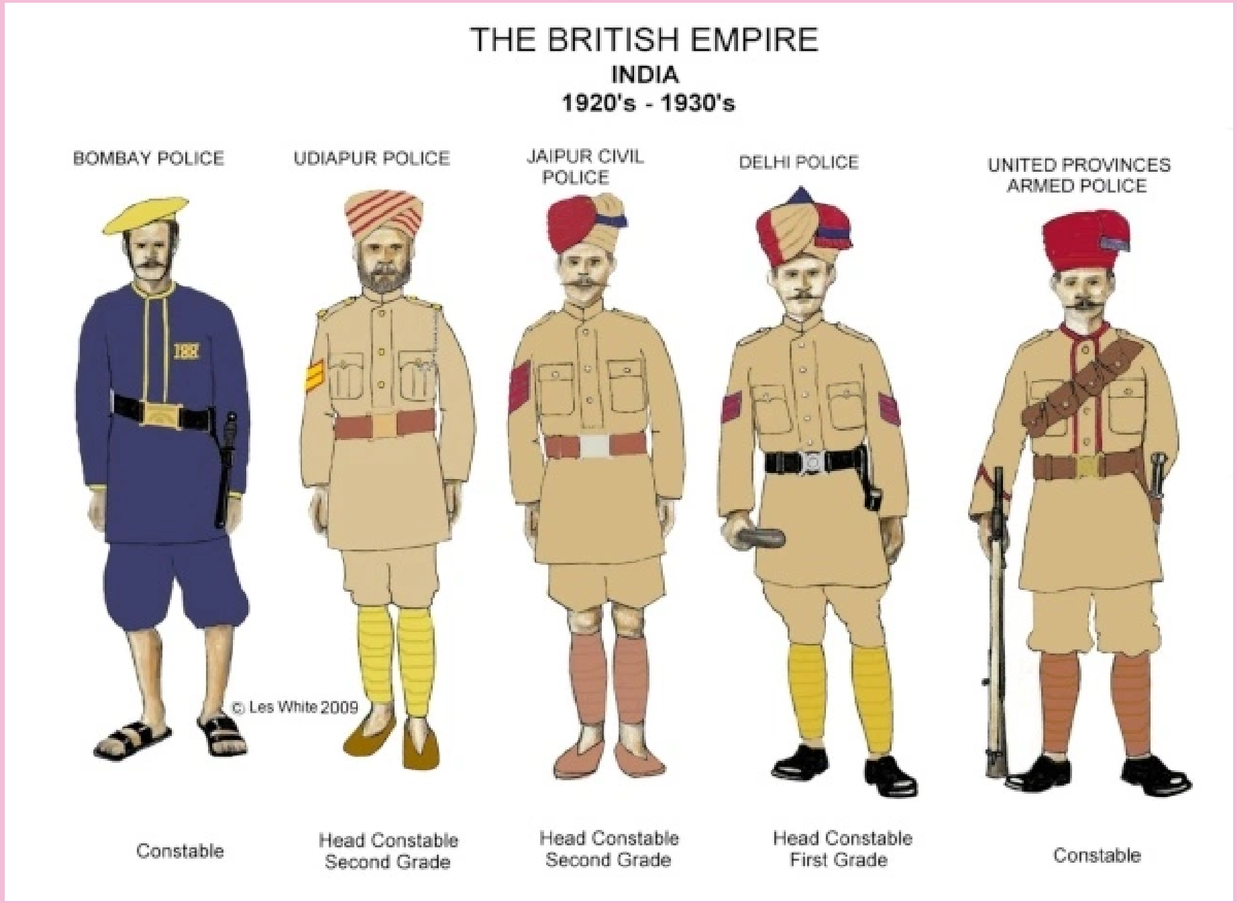
## Police system



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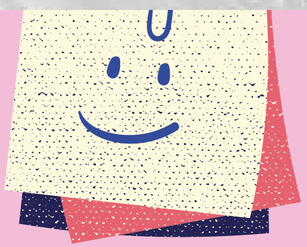
## Military system

**British appointed Indians for the military and took under the control of entire India**

**Officers were Britishers and Soliders were Indians**



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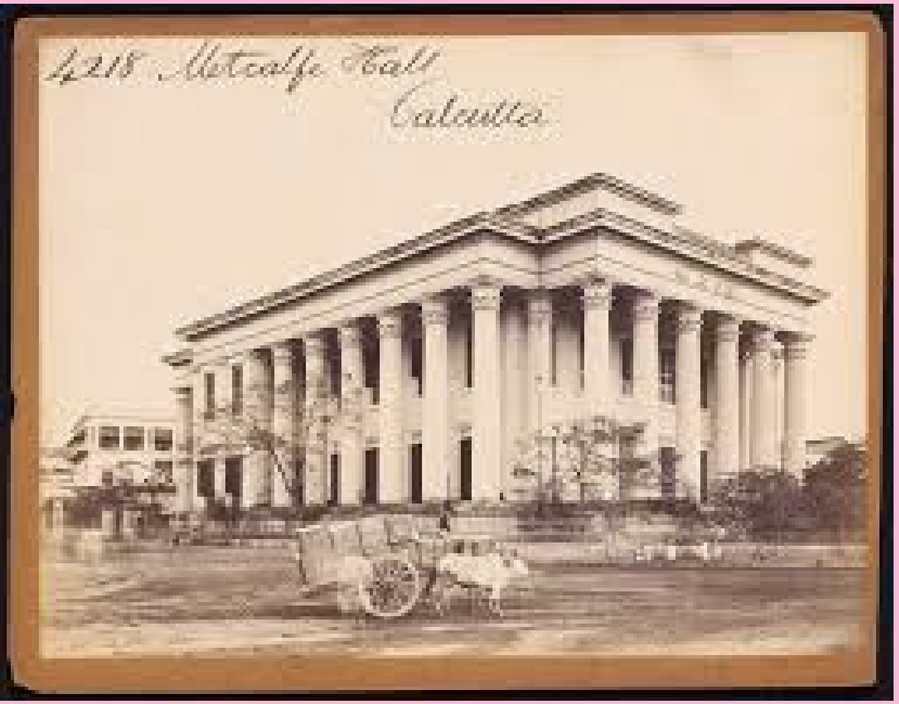
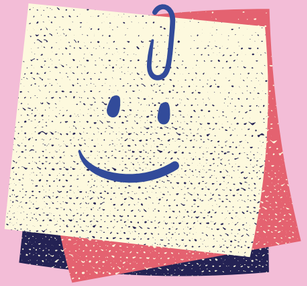
## The Modern Education System




**Warren Hastings facilitated the expansion of Modern education in India**



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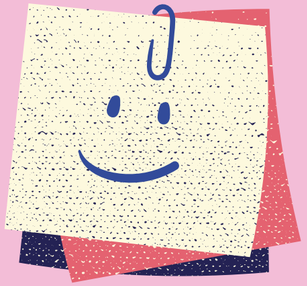
## The Modern Education System 1830

**Macaulay was appointed as the Chairperson of Committee on Education**

**He wanted to create new class of Indians "Indian by body but British in intelligence, opinion and taste".**



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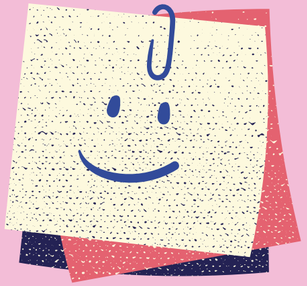
## The Modern Education System 1830

**Impact:**

- Indians could develop modernity, democratic attitude
- Impetus received for local literature and languages.
- Periodicals started emerging.



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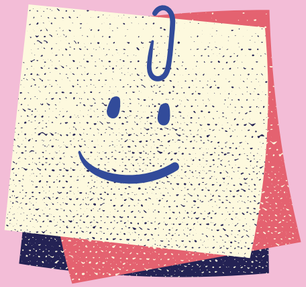
## Foundation of British education

- British planned to educate a small section of upper and middle classes to create a class “Indian in blood and colour but English in taste.
- Producing civil servants
- Christian Missionaries : wanted to promote Western Education because they thought that modern education would destroy the faith of the Indians for the own religions



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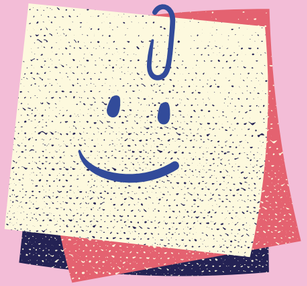
**Thomas Baington Macaulay**

# Thank You